LIFE AS A RETIRED **PERSON... LONG PANTS AND SHOES?? OH NO!**



30 YEARS IN IN NYS ENS

Lee Burns, BS, EMT

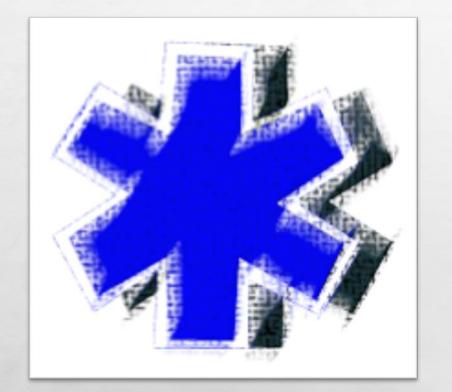


A LOOK BACK...

- Changes to Article 30 of the NYS Public Health Law
- Amendments to Part 800 of the Codes, Rules and Regulations (10 NYCRR)
- New regulations, policies, protocols and patient treatments
- Education and certification
- Responses to large events
- Statewide disasters through the years
- Changes in the EMS responder...



LOOKING AHEAD



- Changes in the EMS responder
- EMS Organizational structure
- Territory, consolidation and local municipalities
- Healthcare and its networks
- EMS Technology
- The needs of the community and its patients
- EMS education and training

A LIVELY 30 YEARS...

WHAT'S HAPPENED TO THE ARTICLE 30?



- Minimum Equipment standards
- Minimum staffing requirements
- Ambulance and ALS First Response agency certification
- Quality Improvement
- "Free" EMT training
- Additional Regional EMS Councils
- CME recertification programs
- Changes to the SEMAC membership

ARTICLE 30... AND THERE'S MORE!

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- Public Access Automated External Defibrillation
 - Schools
 - Public Places
 - Gyms
- Epinephrine Auto-Injectors
 - Schools
 - Camps
 - Venues
 - ... and everyone else

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• Availability of Resuscitative Equipment in "Certain" Public Places

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The Good Samaritan Law

ADDITIONAL RELATED LAWS...

- Article 30B Trauma
- Article 30C EMS for Children

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THEN THERE ARE EMS REGULATIONS



- Part 800
 - EMS certification
 - Required conduct
 - criminal convictions
 - CME requirements
 - Reciprocity

- Suspension/revocation of certification
- Course sponsorship
- Minimum personnel/equipment/supplies
- Emergency Ambulance Service
 Vehicle's (EASV)
- Controlled substances for ALS agencies

MORE REGULATIONS



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- Part 18 Public Gathering Permits
 - Born from the 1969 Woodstock festival
 - Enacted in mid 1980's
 - Amended last in 1991

AND THE C.S. REGULATIONS

•Part 80.136

Specifically addresses:

- Responsible individuals
 - Agency leadership/management
 - Medical director

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- Agent and alternate agents
- Purchasing
- Delivering
- Administering
- Recording keeping
- Safe guarding
- Reporting

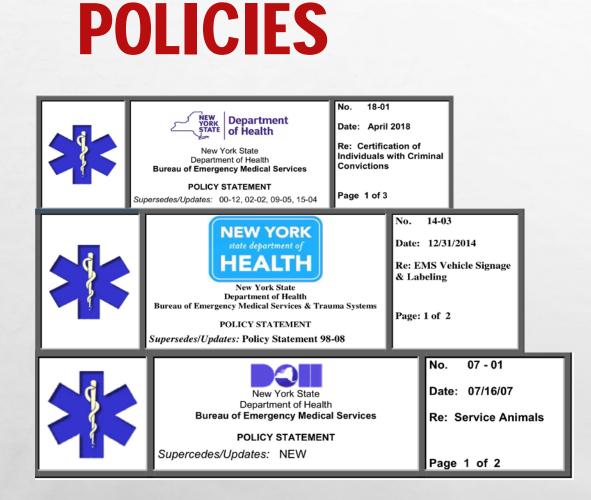


CRAZY BIG STUFF IN THE HOSPITAL CODE -405, LIKE...

Trauma Regulations

- Requires trauma centers to be verified by the American College Surgeons (ACS);
- Only those hospitals verified may be designated by NYS;
- Only those hospitals verified AND designated may receive and treat trauma patients;
- Requirements for medical staffing and support;
- Performance improvement;
- Codifies the regional trauma system;
- Reporting

- Pediatric Regulations
 - Pediatric training for hospital staff;
 - Pediatric equipment and supplies in ED's;
 - Pediatric medication dosing requirements;
 - Required transport agreements;
 - Regulations for pediatric intensive care units
 PICU's; and more



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- EMS Policy Statements
 - Overall Guidance
 - Suggestions
 - Partner to other laws/regs

Stream Provide

- Education
- Operations
- Patient care
- Enforceable?
- Document a standard

PROTOCOLS AND PRACTICE

- EMS Culture of Safety
- Controlled Substances
- Ambulance Transfusion Service
- Collaborative ALS Protocols
- Stoke Centers
- STEMI

BLS Interventions

- Semi-automatic Defibrillation
- Epi-pens → syringe epi
- Albuterol assist → nebulized albuterol
- ASA assist \rightarrow ASA
- Nitroglycerine assist
- 12 Lead ECG acquisition
- BLS CPAP
- Naloxone
- Spinal Immobilization... or not

EDUCATION



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- EMS Course sponsorship
- CME recertification program
- National EMS Education Standards
- Length of courses
- Practical skills
- Clinical requirements

EMS CERTIFICATION

- EMT-Intermediate came and went
- 5 year recertification period
- EMT Critical Care (EMT-CC)
- Advanced EMT

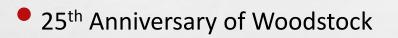


DISASTERS!

- Terror Attack on the World Trade Center
- Ice Storms
- Hurricanes
- Floods



EVENTS



Republican National Convention

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- Phish in the North Country
- State and County Fairs



THE GREAT NEW YORK STATE FAIR

A LONG THE

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WOODSTOCK

94



PERSONNEL THROUGH THE YEARS

- EMS providers
 - Volunteer
 - paid
- Aging of the EMS provider
- Changing communities

Economy



SOME OF THE FUTURE IS NOW!

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Service State Lines State

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TECHNOLOGY & EQUIPMENT

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Concer Screening Cancer Screening Saves Lives!

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THE LATEST COOL ELECTRONIC GADGETRY

ACCESS, SECURITY AND INVENTORY.... OMG!



Steel

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AND... Ambulances

IS THERE A FUTURE?

- I sure hope so, but it may hurt... (these are Lee's thoughts and opinions)
 - Cooperation/collaboration/consolidation
 - Contracts with Health Systems
 - Expansion of municipal (county/local) responsibility for EMS delivery
 - Centralization/regionalization of the provision of advanced life support
 - Redesigning the paradigm for providing EMS response and patient care.
 - Determination of Need?!?!?!



30,000 FOOT VIEW



Increase reimbursement for:

- Education subsidies;
- Aid to localities for the provision of EMS response and specific deliverables;
- EMS management and coordination
- EMS system development
- Innovation in the response and provision of emergency and non-emergency patient care.

PERSONAL HISTORY

• Work...

- Basic EMT and Paramedic
- EMS Instructor
- New York State Department of Health
- Volunteer
 - EMT, Paramedic and EMT again
 - Squad Captain and ALS Coordinator
 - National Ski Patroller and Patrol Director





THAT'S A WRAP!

30 years of NYS EMS

THANKS AND... I HOPE TO SEE YOU OUT THERE!

518-573-1603